Kolams are patterns that are drawn on buildings, courtyards and prayer halls. They are not just for decoration, but have special meanings as well.

WOPK

# Draw your own kolam

**Step 1** Draw a series of dots on your page. Draw the dots lined up in columns and rows. They must all be an equal distance apart.

Unit 48 AFG





**Step 2** Start at the top left corner and draw a line across the grid and around the dot in the opposite corner. Continue the line to the middle dot.

**Step 3** Go around the middle dot and continue the line to the top right-hand corner. Go around this dot and continue across the grid to the opposite corner dot.





**Step 4** Go around this dot and come back to the middle. Go around the middle dot and back to where you started. There you have a very simple flower.

**Step 5** Once you are happy with your geometric pattern, you can add more detail, more petals, and color.



# Make a Noh Mask

The mask sets the mood of your character. Will you be happy, sad or surprised?

# You will need:

- a sheet of thin cardboard
- colored pencils, crayons or paint

- scissors
- stapler
- elastic

# What to do:

- 1) Draw a face for your character.
- Color it.
- 3 Cut out the mask and holes for the eyes and mouth.
- 4 Staple the elastic on both sides of the mask.

What does it feel like to act with your mask on?

# In the texts

A procedure tells you how to do something.						
Mark any title that could be a procedure.						
a 🗌 The Best Team in the World	<b>f</b> Painting Your Bicycle					
<b>b</b> The Three Cheeky Goats	g 🗌 My Best Holiday Ever					
<b>c</b> How to Make Toast	<b>h</b> Snow White Catches Cold					
<b>d</b> Build a Kite in 20 Minutes!	i 🔄 Bega Bulldogs Defeat Wombeyan Wombats					
e 🗌 Animals from Antarctica	j 🗌 Using Your New Dishwasher					
	Mark any title that could be a proce a The Best Team in the World b The Three Cheeky Goats c How to Make Toast d Build a Kite in 20 Minutes!					

# **2** Read the procedures on pages 32 and 33.

2	Answer yes or no for each text.								
(	) Does the text have?	Draw your own kolam	Make a Noh Mask						
(	) a title		$\langle$						
(	a purpose, goal		5						
(	) ) or aim		<u>}</u>						
(	a list of things		>						
(	) you need		5						
(	) a series of steps		$\langle$						
(	steps written as		X						
(	) commands		<u> </u>						
(	pictures or diagrams								

**b** Write the first word of each step.

c Are most of these words nouns, verbs or adjectives?

	ne first	step ha	own kolam. The first step has already been							
done for you.			• •	• •	•					
Write the mat	erials	to	• •	• •	•					
draw the kola	m									
Was it easy to	follov	w this p	procedure? y	es 🗌 no						
Do you have an	y sugg	estions	for making it easi	er to follo	w?					
Deed the mess	o du ro									
			in 77 and comple	sta tha ta	hla					
Read the proc			e 33 and comple							
	thin card-	tape	pencils, crayons,		ble. stapler	varnish	elastic			
	thin card- board		:			varnish	elastic			
Mark what you	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
Mark what you need to make	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
Mark what you	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
Mark what you need to make	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
Mark what you need to make a Noh mask.	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
<ul> <li>Mark what you</li> <li>need to make</li> <li>a Noh mask.</li> <li>Mark the</li> </ul>	thin card- board	tape	pencils, crayons,			varnish	elastic			
<ul> <li>Mark what you need to make a Noh mask.</li> <li>Mark the materials.</li> <li>Mark the tools.</li> </ul>	thin card- board	tape tape	pencils, crayons,	scissors	stapler					

6 Complete the steps with words from the word bank.								
Word bank mouth face elastic mask eyes								
a Draw a for your character.								
<b>b</b> Color it.								
c Cut out the and holes for the and								
d Staple the on both sides of the mask.								
7 What type of words are in the word bank? Circle your answer.								
a nouns b verbs c adjectives								
8 Number these steps in the correct order.								
How to Make Your Own Paint								
1 Put a small amount of paint powder in a bowl.								
Screw a lid onto the jar.								
Stir the mixture well with a spoon. Make sure there are no lumps.								
Add some water to the paint powder.								
Pour the mixture into a clean jar.								
6 Wash the bowl and spoon in water.								
Your turn								
What are the numbered materials and tools on pages 32 and 33?								
2								
3 clear varnish								
4								
5								

2 List some things you could make with these	<ul> <li>A procedure tells how to do something. It has a goal, materials and steps. It has:</li> <li>a goal or aim</li> <li>a list of materials and equipment needed</li> <li>a series of ordered steps, often numbered</li> </ul>
materials and tools.	<ul> <li>steps that tell how, when and when</li> <li>steps written as commands</li> <li>time words</li> <li>pictures and diagrams.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>3 Choose one of your ideas and write a procedure</li> <li>Give your procedure a title and an aim. In no more th</li> </ul>	
use <i>all</i> the materials and tools.	
Title: Aim:	Remember         Each step is a comman         Each step starts with a         capital letter.         Each step ends with a         period.
What you need:	· · ·
What you do:	

3. . . .

# Verbs

Verbs are doing, thinking, feeling or saying words. They have tense, which

means they let you know if something happens in the past, present or future.

For example: I painted my mask. Past tense: the painting happened in the past.

I am painting my mask. Present tense: the painting is happening now.

I will paint my mask. Future tense: the painting will happen in the future.

### Write a list of things you can do, eg *play, run, climb, draw.*

**2** Pick one verb from question 1. Use the verb to complete these sentences.

Yesterday, I was

. (past tense)

- **b** Today, I am . (present tense)
- **c** Tomorrow, I will . (future tense)
- **3** Underline the verbs in these sentences. They are all action verbs.

I made a mask. I drew a face and colored it in. Then I cut it out.

**4** What tense are the verbs in question 3?

**5** Circle all the action verbs on pages 32 and 33.

∧ ↓ Done

## 6 Complete the table.

\$	past tense	present tense	future tense	<u>&gt;</u>
2	l <u>made</u> a mask	l <u>am making</u> a mask.	l <u>will make</u> a mask.	)
5	I colored it in.			5
ζ				)
S	l cut it out.		(	)
3				>

#### List some saying, feeling and thinking verbs.

7

Saying verbs	Feeling verbs	Thinking verbs
yell, whisper	hurt, love	wonder, believe
)		
)		}
)		2
)		<u> </u>
)		

#### 8 A verb group is a group of words built around a verb, eg Kim will be

making a mask. Underline the verb groups in these sentences.

- **a** The class has been painting quietly all morning.
- **b** She wanted to complete the mask.
- **c** Who has been stirring the paint?
- **d** Amanda is going to finish the job.

9 A verb group has a main verb and one or more helping verbs, eg will

and be are helping verbs in the sentence Kim <u>will be making</u> a mask.

(	<b>Comm</b>	Common helping verbs									
(	does	did	be	am	is	are	could	should	might	must	5
	Underline the helping verbs in these sentences.										
	a A mask should not be painted quickly.										
	b Amanda is doing a great job!										
	<b>c</b> The class has been working hard.										
	<b>d</b> We will be leaving at 5 o'clock										

Interesting things I've read, seen or done lately.

My stuff



GREAT WEBSITES

# Books read

EAL WAS

250

SEAT XX

# MUST SEE CHARACTERS!

Díary

SENGER TICKET

5089

photos



Cut and stick pictures from magazines or newspapers.

# Assessment: Units 3 and 4

# Print your name here:

(First name)

This is a test to see how well you understand what you have read, and to see what you know about using language, spelling and punctuation. It is also a writing test.

#### Instructions

Read each question carefully. Some questions will ask you to read a text from another page in this book before answering. There are three different ways to show your answer:

- Shade the bubble next to the correct answer.
- Write a word in a box. answer
- Write a number in a box. 1

(Last name)

Use a pencil. **DO NOT** use a pen. If you make a mistake, erase it and try again.

# Start of test

# Read the texts on pages 24 and 25, and answer questions 1 to 6.

### I The main topic of all the texts is

- O migrating to a new country.
- O Nonna and Nonno's journey.
- O ships.

### 2 Nonna and Nonno came to Australia because they

- O wanted to start a new life.
- O had friends here.
- O had a grandchild here.

## **3** A voyage is a

- O long trip by water.
- O plane trip.
- O short holiday.

## 4 On the ship, Nonna and Nonno

- O made many friends.
- O were lonely.
- O made two friends.

### 5 King Neptune was

- O a real king.
- O an ancient god.
- King of Tuna-ville.

## **6** On the way, the ship crossed

- O the Arctic Circle.
- O the Equator.
- O Ecuador.

## 7 A personal recount tells

- O how to do something.
- O what happened, where and when.
- O what something looks like.

# Read the texts on pages 32 and 33, and answer questions 8 to 13.

#### 8 These texts are

- O narratives.
- O recounts.
- O procedures.

9 A procedure tells you

- O a story.
- O how to do something.
- O why something happens.
- **IO** What does a procedure not contain?
  - O goal or aim
  - O list of materials and equipment
  - O list of characters
  - steps to follow
- II The first word of each step in a procedure is usually a
  - O noun.
  - O adjective.
  - O verb.

#### **12** To draw a kolam you need

- O paper and pencils.
- O pencils and rubber bands.
- O scissors, pencils and clay.

# **13** Another way of writing the heading *You will need* is

- What you do
- O Materials and tools
- O How to make a Noh Mask

#### **I4** An adjective

- O is the name of a person, place or thing.
- O describes a verb.
- O describes a person, place or thing.

#### **I5** Which word is not an adjective?

- O blue
- O happy
- O quickly

The spelling mistakes in these sentences have been circled. Write the correct spelling for each circled word in the box.

- **I6** My grandparents luvved their trip.
- **I7** It meenz a new life.
- **I8** Maria ate a roar egg.
- 19 Dad coated the fish in flower before he cooked it.
- **20** Wot does it feel like to act?
- **2** You will need sissors.

# Assessment: Units 3 and 4

#### **22** The words *draw, color, cut, start* and *add* are all

- O nouns.
- O verbs.
- O adjectives.

#### **23** Choose the correct spelling.

- O stapleing
- O stapling
- O stapelling

#### **24** Which word tells you the tense of the sentence?

0

○ ○ ○ ○

She was cutting out her mask.

#### **25** What is the adjective in the following sentence?

She mixed red paint with water and sand.

- O mixed
- O sand
- O She
- O red

#### **26** What is the verb in the following sentence?

I thought about it carefully.

- O carefully
- 01
- O thought
- O it

#### **27** What is the tense of the following sentence?

Nonno and Nonna love their new life.

- O present
- O future
- O past

# **28** Write a procedure to tell someone how to clean their teeth.

Title:	What you do:
	<ul><li>Give clear instructions.</li><li>Number your steps.</li></ul>
Goal:	Draw diagrams for each step.
What you need:	•